

1st Great Wave 2nd Great Wave 3rd Great Wave "Founding Phase" "Final Wave" 1825 Restauration 1836-1865 1866-1873 1880-1893 1900-1914 1920-1929 c. 77,900 c. 110,900 c. 215,000 c. 264,600 c. 88,500 Number of Emigrants: **Emigration Valleys:** 1861-65 Civil War 1873-79 Depression 1893-97 US Depression 1914-18 WWI 1801-on, Smallpox Vaccine in Norway 1860s-on, From Sail to Steam 1882, Peak Migration Year: c. 28,800 1920s, US Immigration Restrictions Low Quota Imposed in 1929 1809-on, Better Nutrition in Norway 1862, US Homestead Act 1870s-on, Fewer Families, More Young Men Emigrate

1825 Norwegian Population: 1,035,345 —Norway's Population Increase Far Outpaces Its Economic Development— 1928 Norwegian Population: 2,810,592

1929-39, Great Depression

1866, Trans-Atlantic Telegraph

1814-on, Infant, Child Mortality Decrease in Norway